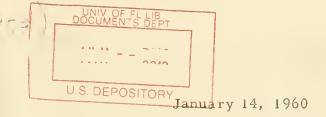
HATCHERY PRODUCTION
DECEMBER 1959



Chick Production

Production of chicks by commercial hatcheries during December 1959 was down 8 percent from December 1958, but was up 31 percent from the 1953-57 average. The number of broiler chicks hatched was down 5 percent from December 1958. The number of egg-type chicks was down 30 percent.

Production of broiler-type chicks during December 1959 totaled 140, 784, 000, compared with 148, 002, 000 in December 1958. The preliminary estimate of the number produced during 1959 totaled 1, 817, 337, 000--about the same number as produced in 1958. Egg-type chicks produced during December 1959 totaled 13, 656, 000, compared with 19, 564, 000 in December 1958. The preliminary estimate of the number produced during 1959 totaled 545, 657, 000--8 percent less than the number produced during 1958.

The number of eggs in incubators on January 1, 1960, indicates that the number of egg-type chicks hatched in January will be considerably smaller than in January 1959. The hatch of broiler chicks may be only slightly less than in January 1959.

Poult Production

Heavy breed poult production during December 1959 was up 22 percent from December 1958. Heavy white breed poult production of 1, 209, 000 was 10 percent larger than in December 1958. The hatch of other heavy breeds (mostly bronze) of 893, 000 was up 42 percent from December 1958. For the year 1959, the hatch of all heavy breed poults totaled 73, 783, 000--2 percent more than in 1958. Heavy white breed production for 1959 was up 30 percent, but other heavy breeds were down 6 percent from 1958.

The number of light breed poults in December 1959 totaled 531,000--down 51 percent from December 1958. The hatch for the year totaled 15,888,000, compared with 14,658,000 in 1958, up 8 percent.

Turkey eggs in incubators on January 1, 1960, indicate that the number of heavy breed poults hatched in January will be larger than in January 1959. The hatch of light breed poults will be smaller.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF Agricultural Marketing Service Pou 1-1 (1-60) A G R I C U L T U R E Crop Reporting Board Washington, D. C.

Chicks	hatched	bу	commercial	hatcheries
	Broiler	r-tj	<i>т</i> ре	9

State :		Broi	ler-type	:	Egg-t	vne
and :	Dece	mber	: Jan. thro	igh Dec. :	Decemb	
division :	1958 :	1959 1/	: 1958 :	1959 1/ :	1958 :	1959 1/
:	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine:	4,556	4,054	59,933	54,557	209	77
N.H	1,452	974	16,371	13,129	318	151
Vt:	13	0	243	72	4	10
Mass:	1,288	720	16,479	11,884	704	650
R.I:	214	175 2,548	2,565	2,783	26	1.1.0
Conn	3,278 10,801	8,471	41,327 136,918	37,465 119,890	646	1 228
N.Y.		605	6,409	8,005	1,907 1,026	1,338
N.J.	517 1,180	730	15,080	10,630	880	275
Pa	4,194	4,218	55,386	49,214	1,033	859
M.A:	5,891	5,553	76,875	67,849	2,939	1,814
Ohio:	1,870	1,100	20,500	16,900	420	400
<u>Ind.</u> :	5,246	4,444	68,037	62,053	578	599
Ill:	1,086	598	14,329	9,585	351	376
Mich	700 1,585	1,375	8,600 17,488	6,560 17,780	400 67	270
E.N.C.	10,487	7,977	128,954	112,878	1,816	1,725
Minn:	225	335	2,895		245	160
Iowa:	512	260	7,040	3,928 3,700	140	140
Mo:	4,961	4,786	68,677	61,749	.103	83
N.Dak:	0	0	135	56	5	0
S. Dak:	77	0	1 552	1 1/72)17	20
Nebr: Kans:	335	290	4,969	3,430	145	110
W.N.C:	6,110	5,766	85,316	74,335	685	513
Del:	6,451	5,460	82,122	65,387	2/	2/
Md:	7,41,5	10,497	96,680	105,255	2/ 2/ 330	2/
Va:	6,521 853	5,468	83,679	76,680 10,884	330	172
W.Va:	853	835	12,584	10,884	2/	2/
N.C:	11,197	10,681	136,996	133,981	385	187
S.C.::	1,970	1,619	20,931	19,179	234	158
Ga:	24,926	24,756	313,109	322,682	1,400	515
Fla:	1,696	1,581	20,075	18,297	865	671
S.A:	61,029	60,897	766,176	752,345	3/ 3,297	3/1,722
Ку :	1,490 3,280 10,421 8,025	925	16,660	14,760 42,600	155 250	190
Tenn:	10,421	3,200 11,082 8,593	39,235 124,100	148,666	287	270
Miss	8,025	8,593	124,100 87,560	108,950	317	222 156
E.S.C:	23,216	23,800	267,555	314,976	1,009	838
Ark:	11,629	11,344	130.834	146,351	443	173 141
La:	2,042 860	1,469 _ 635	T/,000	23,373 8,253	213	141
Okla:	860	635	6,950 116,427	8,253	190	40 671
Texas:	9,170	7,519	271,811	105,173	1,254 2,100	1,025
W.S.C.	23,701	20,967	6,248	283,150 7,043	457	410
Mount	384 1,089	574	1/1 776	14,305	734	458
	1,271	1,050 1,060	14,776 13,459		218 .	125
Oreg:	4,023	4,669	13,459 52,179	14,569 55,997	4,402	3,688
Pac:	6,383	6,779	80,414	84,871	5,354	4,271
U.S:	148,002	140,784	1,820,267	1,817,337	19,564	13,656
0.0.	140,002	140,104	1,020,201	1,011,001	±7,704	13,000

^{1/} Preliminary. 2/ Combined to avoid individual operations.
3/ South Atlantic total includes Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia.

Chicks hatched by commercial hatcheries (Continued)								
State		-type :			Tot			
and		ough Dec.:		December	:	Jan. thro	ugh Dec.	
division	1958	1959 1/	Average 1953-57	1958	1959 <u>±</u> /:	1958	1959 1/	
-	Thousands		Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
Maine:		4,075	3,304	4,765	4,131	63,910	58,632	
N.H	3,814	3,599	1,923	1,770	1,125	20,185	16,728	
Vt:		417	35	17	10	697	489	
Mass:		11,090	2,045	1,992	1,370	28,597	22,974	
R.I	7	445 8,241	177 3,970	240 3,924	177 2,996	2,895 53,020	3,228 45,706	
N.E.		27,867	11,453	12,708	9,809	109,304	147,757	
N.Y		13,410	1,657	1,543	1,285	23,713	21,415	
N.J.		16,905	2,118	2,060	1,005	37,340	27,535	
Pa		31,788	4,375	5,227	5,077	87,082	81,002	
M.A	71,260	62,103	8,150	8,830	7,367	148,135	129,952	
Ohio:	29,700	25,700	1,752	2,290	1,500	50,200	42,600	
Ind	て 1 イス 1 二	29,496 28,283	4,985	5,824	5,043	99,782 49,171	91,549	
Ill Mich		11,240	4,985 1,478 838	1,437	974 730	22,100	37,868 17,800	
Wis		11,799	1,163	1,652	1,455	31,636	29,579	
E.N.C :		106,518	10,215	12,303	9,702	252,889	219,396	
Minn		38,097	202	470	495	47,040	42,025	
Iowa:	: 61,500	53,230	566	652	400	68,540	56,930	
Mo		22,046	4,785	5,064	4,869	97,528	83,795	
N.Dak		3,537		5		3,982	3,593	
S.Dak:		13,964		0		14,336	13,964	
Nebr:	- / '	20,007	157	124	115	21,313	21,479	
Kans		12,120	6,115	480	400	18,915	15,550	
W.N.C		163,001	5,076	6,795	6,279	271,654	237,336	
Md	ر است	2/		2/	2/	2/	2/	
Va.	6,602	6,604	5,632 5,503	6,851	5,640	90,281	83,284	
W Va		2/	771	2/	2/	2/	2/	
N.C:		8,117	6,917	11,582	10,868	145,017	142,098	
S.C:		4,302	1,248	2,204	1,777	25,173	23,481	
Ga	,	15,737	16,430	26,326	25,271	325,478	338,419	
Fla		10,928	2,417	2,561 3/64,326	2,252	30,374 3/809,973	29,225	
S.A		3/47,979	43,995	1,645	1,115	3/809,973	19 165	
Tenn		7,660	1,049 1,828 4,784	3,530	3,470	21,470 47,635 129,393	19,165	
Ala:	5,293	7,660 5,963 4,804	4,784	3,530	3,470	129,393	154,629	
Miss:	4,109	4,804	4,070	8,342	8,749	91,009	113,754	
E.S.C:		22,832	11,739	24,225	24,638	290,167	337,808	
Ark		4,213	6,869	12,072	11,517	134,443	150,564	
La		2,704	863 558	2,255	1,610 675	19,939 12,840	26,077 13,080	
Okla		4,827 20,976	7,388	1,050	8,190	138,918	126,149	
W.S.C		32,720	15,678	25,801	21,992	306,140	315,870	
Mount		10,129	505	841	984	17,399	17,172	
Wash		10,118	1,501	1,823	1,508	25,691	24,423	
Oreg		4,386	891	1,489	1,185	18,858	18,955	
Calif	: 54,218	58,004	7,787	8,425	8,357	106,397	114,001	
Pac.	70.532	72.508	10.180	11.737	11.050	150.946	157.379	

4,386 891 1,489 1,185 18,858
58,004 7,787 8,425 8,357 106,397
72,508 10,180 11,737 11,050 150,946
545,657 118,030 167,566 154,440 2,416,607 2,
2/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations. Pac. ...: 70,532 U.S. ...: 596,340 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operation 3/ South Atlantic total includes Delaware, Maryland and West Virginia.

157,379 2,362,994

		Dece	mber 1, 1959			
04-4-	: Tardila. Baby	chicks, p	er 100	: 7	Turkey poul	ts, each
State	: Broiler :	Egg-ty	pe pullets		breeds	
and	: breeds :		Incross breeds			Light
division	:straight run:	breeds :	(Hybrids)	White	: Other	: breeds
	: Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents
Maine	: 1/10.5	32.5	701111			
N. H	: 10.5	36.5				
	. 10.)					
Vt	:	35.0				
Mass	: 11.0	37.0				
R. I	: 10.5	32.5				
Conn	:1/11.0	32.5				
N.E	: 10.7	34.9				
N. Y	: 11.5	39.0	56.0	85		
N. J	: 15.0	38.5	52.0			
Pa	: 1/12.0	37.5	46.5	1/75	1/85	1/55
M.A	: 12.4	38.4	47.8			
Ohio	: 11.5	33.5	51.0			1/49
Ind	: 1/11.0	25.0	48.0	55	70	=/ 45
Ill	: 1/11.5	35.0	52.0			40
Mich	: 13.5	41.0	54.0			
	: 12.0	35.5	53.0	54		
Wis	*		50.2	54.5		46.0
E.N.C	:11.5	29.6			7/60	
Minn	: 12.0	40.5	49.5	1/54	1/62	1/40
Iowa	: 11.5	36.0	52.0	<u>1</u> /55	<u>1</u> /70	<u>1</u> /45
Mo	: 1/9.2	31.0	55.0			
Nebr	: 14.0	35.0	49.0			
Kans	:10.5	31.0	56.0			
W.N.C	: 9.6	35.2	51.2	54.0	63.0	40.9
Del	: 1/11.5					
Md	: 1/11.5		57.0			
Va. 1/	: 11.0	39.0	55.0	69		40
W. Va	: 1/10.0	37.0	,,,			
N. C	: 1/11.0	36.0	48.0	65	60	
		-		68	65	
S. C	: 11.0	31.5	46.0		0)	49
Ga	$\frac{1}{10.5}$	38.5		70		55
Fla	: 1/10.5	43.5	54.0			
S.A	: 10.9	40.7	50.3	67.4	62.1	40.8
Ку	: 10.0	29.0	57.0			
Tenn	: 10.0	37.0	55.0			
Ala	: 1/, 9.6	44.0	54.0	70	70	50 45
Miss	: I/ 9.9	42.0	52.0	55	60	45
E.S.C	9.7	40.5	55.2			
Ark	1/10.0		53.0	50	65	45
La	1/10.0	42.0	56.0			
0kla	10.5	31.0	47.0			
Texas	10.0	39.0	50.0	1/45	1/60	1/40
W.S.C.	: 10.0	40.0	51.1			40.9
Idaho	14.0	38.5				
Colo	13.0	32.0	58.0			
Ariz	: 20.0	43.0	48.0		65	
Utah	: 15.0	38.5	45.0	55	65	
Mount	: 15.0	38.4	51.5			
Wash. 1/	: 13.0	44.0	50.0			1.0
Oreg. I/	: 15.5	34.5	44.0	60		40
Calif. 1/.	: 13.0	36.0	49.5	60	55	45
Pacific	13.3	36.9	49.4			
U. S	. 10.7	36.8	50.3	55.5	59.2	42.1

- 4 -

1/ As of the 15th of the month.

	:	By months		:	Cunul	ative
Month	1958		Change fro last year		1959 1/	Change from last year
	:Thousands	Thousands	Pct.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands Pct.
Broiler-type	:			-		
January	: 139,977	151,874	+ 8	139,977	151,874	+ 11,897 + 8
February	: 137,226	148,228	+ 8	277,203	300,102	+ 22,899 + 8
March	: 151,253	182,240	+ 20	428,456	482,342	+ 53,886 + 13
April	: 162,990 : 180,726	178,695 173,594	+ 10	591,446	661,037 834,631	+ 69,591 + 12 + 62,459 + 8
May June	: 177,588	166,250	- 6	772,172	1,000,881	+ 62,459 + 8 + 51,121 + 5
July	: 172,027	163,176	- 5	1,121,787		+ 42,270 + 4
August	: 153,013	145,430	- 5	1,274,800		+ 34,687 + 3
September	: 130,303	118,672	- 9	1,405,103		+ 23,056 + 2
October	: 133,512	119,667	- 10	1,538,615		+ 9,211 + 1
November	: 133,650	128,727	- 4	1,672,265		+ 4,288
December	: 148,002	140,784	- 5	1,820,267	1,817,337	- 2,930
_	:					
Egg-type	: 22.005	25 1.05	. 1.	22 005	25 1.05	. 7 1.20
January	33,995	35,427	+ 4	33,995	35,427	+ 1,432 + 4
February March	: 61,638 : 112,906	59,925 120,175	- 3 + 6	95,633 208,539	95,352 215,527	- 281 + 6,98 8 + 3
April	: 135,423	132,866	- 2	343,962	348,393	+ 4,431 + 1
May	: 109,722	87,934	- 20	453,684	436,327	- 17,357 - 4
June	: 40,376	26,590	- 34	494,060	462,917	- 31,143 - 6
July	: 18,189	14,385	- 21	512,249	477,302	- 34,947 - 7
August	: 14,825	13,024	- 12	527,074	490,326	- 36,748 - 7
September	: 16,550	13,827	- 16	543,624	504,153	- 39,471 - 7
October	: 16,904	14,375	- 15	560,528	518,528	- 42,000 - 7
November	: 16,248	13,473	- 17	576,776	532,001	- 44,775 - 8
December	: 19,564	13,656	- 30	596,340	545,657	- 50,683 - 8
Total chicks	•					
January	· : 173,972	187,301	+ 8	173,972	187,301	+ 13,329 + 8
February	: 198,864	208,153	+ 5	372,836	395,454	+ 22,618 + 6
March	: 264,159	302,415	+ 14	636,995	697,869	+ 60,874 + 10
April	: 298,413	311,561	+ 4		1,009,430	+ 74,022 + 8
May	: 290,448	261,528	- 10	1,225,856	1,270,958	+ 45,102 + 4
June	: 217,964	192,840	- 12	1,443,820		+ 19,978 + 1
July	: 190,216	177,561	- 7	1,634,036		+ 7,323
August	: 167,838	158,454	- 6	1,801,874	1,799,813	- 2,061
September October	: 146,853 : 150,416	132,499 134,042	→ 10	1,948,727	1,932,312	- 16,415 - 1
November	: 149,898	142,200	- 11 - 5	2,099,143 2,249,041	2,000,354	- 32,789 - 2 - 40,487 - 2
December	: 167,566	154,440	- 8	2,416,607		- 53,613 - 2
	:	27.91.10		2, .10,007	2,502,77	75,015 - 2
	:					

^{1/} Preliminary.

Geographic	:	Percent	change from Janu	ary 1, 1959
Divisions	:	Broiler-type	: Egg-type	: Total eggs
	:			
New England	:	-14	-27	-17
Middle Atlantic	:	+ 2	- 33	- 16
East North Central	:	-10	- 16	- 12
West North Central	:	+17	-24	- 3
South Atlantic	:	+ 3	-11	+ 2
East South Central	:	+ 3	- 37	
West South Central	:	- 6	- 45	-12
Mountain	:	+14	-16	- 2
Pacific	:	- 1	- 25	- 12
	:			
United States	:	- 1	-26	- 5

Poults hatched and turkey eggs in incubators

	: Whi		Oth			tal : breeds 1/:	Lig	nt eds 1/
	1958	:1959 2/:						1959 2/
Poults hatched during December	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic South Central West	•	0 0 162 649 89 71 238	0 0 17 36 148 77 353	0 45 104 105 73 566	5 8 262 627 229 202 394	0 0 207 753 194 144 804	0 6 137 289 484 83 94	0 10 32 112 228 50 99
United States	1,096	1,209	631	893	1,727	2,102	1,093	531
Turkey eggs in incubators January 1	1959 <u>2</u> ,	/ 1960 <u>2</u> /	1959 2	<u>2</u> / 1960 <u>2</u>	<u>2</u> / 1959 .	<u>2</u> / 1960 <u>2</u> /	1959 <u>2</u> /	1960 <u>2</u> /
New England Middle Atlantic East North Central West North Central South Atlantic South Central West		2 4 280 1,117 96 80 251	0 3 40 531 260 144 575	0 2 93 727 211 253 1,073	16 28 353 1,542 367 314 665	2 6 373 1,844 307 333 1,324	0 1 255 423 896 178 163	0 0 72 234 256 43 93
United States	:1,732	1,830	1,553	2,359	3,285	4,189	1,916	698

See footnotes page 8.

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

		By months		•	Cumula	tive	
Month	1958		Change from		: 1959		
	•		last year	•	Thougands	: last	
Heavy white breeds 1/ January February March April May June July August September October	919 1,348 2,223 3,011 2,426 1,622 779 492 606	1,183 1,101 1,908 2,778 3,948 3,071 2,083 1,004 752 849	+ 52 + 20 + 42 + 25 + 31 + 27 + 28 + 29 + 53 + 40	779 -1,698 3,046 5,269 8,280 10,706 12,328 13,107 13,599 14,205	1,183 2,284 4,192 6,970 10,918 13,989 16,072 17,076 17,828 18,677	Thousands + 404 + 586 + 1,146 + 1,701 + 2,638 + 3,283 + 3,744 + 3,969 + 4,229 + 4,472	+ 52 + 35 + 38 + 32 + 32 + 31 + 30 + 30 + 31 + 31
November		1,164	+ 37	15,055	19,841	+ 4,786	+ 32
December. Other heavy breeds 1/ January. February. March. April. May. June. July. August. September. October. November. December.	1,723 3,709 9,600 13,543 14,141 9,501 2,921 147 35 119 271	1,209 1,226 3,513 9,132 13,073 13,723 8,476 2,087 81 49 116 364 893	- 29 - 5 - 5 - 3 - 11 - 29 - 45 - 40 - 3 + 34 + 42	16,151 1,723 5,432 15,032 28,575 42,716 52,217 55,138 55,285 55,320 55,439 55,710 56,341	1,226 4,739 13,871 26,944 40,667 49,143 51,230 51,311 51,360 51,476 51,840 52,733	- 4,899 - 497 - 693 - 1,161 - 1,631 - 2,049 - 3,974 - 3,960 - 3,963 - 3,963 - 3,870 - 3,608	+ 30 - 29 - 13 - 8 - 6 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 6
Total all heavy breeds 1/ January February March April June July August September October November December	4,628 10,948 15,766 17,152 11,927 4,543 926 527 725 1,121	2,409 4,614 11,040 15,851 17,671 11,547 4,170 1,085 801 965 1,528 2,102	- 4 - 1 + 1 + 3 - 3 - 8 + 17 + 52 + 33 + 36 + 22	2,502 7,130 18,078 33,844 50,996 62,923 67,466 68,392 68,919 69,644 70,765 72,492	2,409 7,023 18,063 33,914 51,585 63,132 67,302 68,387 69,188 70,153 71,681 73,783	- 93 - 107 - 15 + 70 + 5589 + 209 - 164 - 5 + 269 + 916 + 1,291	- 4 - 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2

See footnotes page 8.

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA 3 1262 08905 2889

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

N. R. Mehrhof 11-27-57 Univ. of Florida ML-Ha Gainesville, Fla.

Poults hatched by commercial hatcheries - United States

		By months		:	Cumula	tive	
Month			hange from	: ::	1959		from
	1958		last year	1058	2/	: last	
	Thousands	Thousands				Thousands	
Light breeds 1/		1110 015 0111 015	10100110	1110 010 011 010		1110 000 011 00	10100110
January		1,501	+ 77	847	1,501	+ 654	+ 77
February		1,332	+ 34	1,841	2,833	+ 992	+ 54
March		1,727	+ 53	2,972	4,560	+1,588	+ ,53
April		1,898	+ 22	4,524	6,458	+1,934	+ 43
May		2,886	+ 34	6,680	9,344	+1,934 +2,664	+ 40
		2,146	+ J+ + 1	8,814	11,490	+2,676	+ 30
June	,		- 10	10,792	13,267	+2,475	+ 23
July		1,777	<u>-</u> 10	11,889	14,322	,	+ 20
August		1,055				+2,433	
September:		378	- 31	12,435	14,700	+2,265	+ 18
October		306	- 35	12,903	15,006	+2,103	+ 16
November		351	- 47	13,565	15,357	+1,792	+ 13
December	1,093	531	- 51	14,658	15,888	+1,230	+ 8
m-4-2 -22							
Total all :							
breeds 1/		0.070	3.7	0.01.0	0.030	5(3	3.77
January:		3,910	+ 17	3,349	3,910	+ 561	+ 17
February:		5,946	+ 6	8,971	9,856	+ 885	+ 10
March		12,767	+ 6	21,050	22,623	+1,573	+ 7
April		17,749	+ 2	38,368	40,372	+2,004	+ 5
May	,,,	20,557	+ 6	57,676	60,929	+3,253	+ 6
June		13,693	- 3	71,737	74,622	+2,885	+ 4
July		5,947	- 9	78,258	80,569	+2,311	+ 3
August	•	2,140	+ 6	80,281	82,709	+2,428	+ 3
September:	-	1,179	÷ 10	81,354	83,888	+2,534	+ 3
October		1,271	+ 7	82,547	85,159	+2,612	+ 3
November		1,879	+ 5	84,330	87,038	+2,708	+ 3
December:		2,633	- 7	87,150	89,671	+2,521	+ 3
1/ Heavy white	breeds in	clude heavy	white-fea	thered bre	eds, such	as Board	white.

1/ Heavy white breeds include heavy white-feathered breeds, such as Board white, white Holland, Empire white, Lancaster, and crosses with light white breeds. All other heavy breeds are reported under "other". Light breeds include Beltsville, Jersey Buff, Royal Palm and wild turkeys.

2/ Preliminary.